

Elements of Art & Principles of Design

Beginning Drawing and
Painting Class

Elements of Art

Color

- Hue
- Value
- Intensity
- Contrast
- Warm/Cool
- Depth



Line

- Contour
- Cross-hatch
- Gestural
- Implied
- Movement



Photo © metroPlanet (O. Wenke)

<http://www.urbanrail.net/as/seou/line2-1.jpg>

Shape

- Geometric
- Organic
- Positive/Negative
- Non-objective
- Abstract

http://www.mondolithic.com/wp-content/uploads/2008/04/shape_shifting_robots_new_scientist.jpg



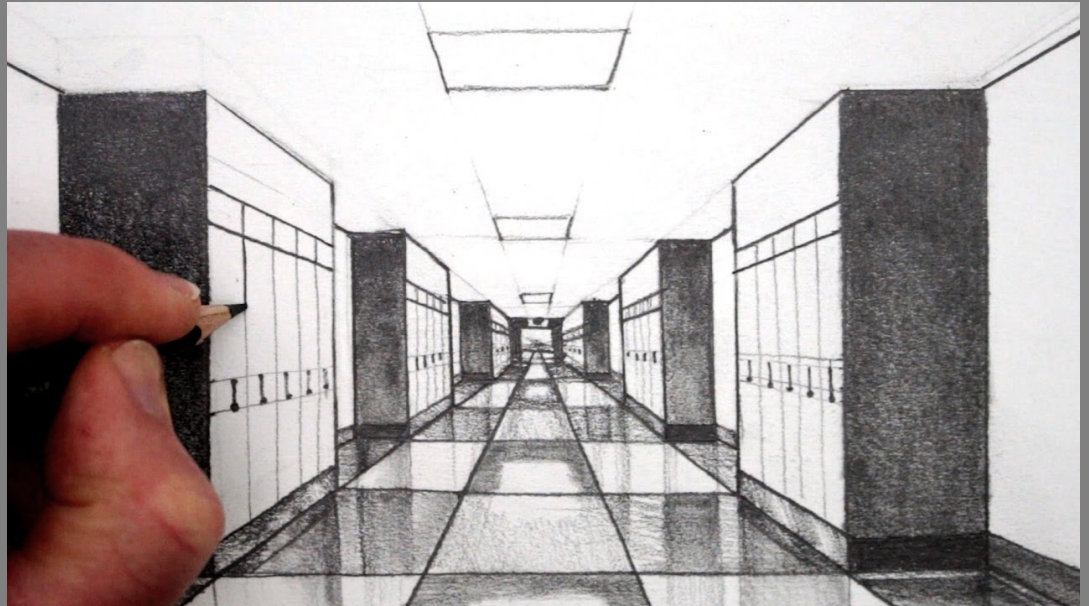
Form

- Architectural
- Natural
- Geometrical
- Organic
- Abstract
- Non-objective
- Realistic



Space

- Actual
- Perspective
- Aerial



<https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=images&cd=&ved=2ahUKEwiu8Oal1vncAhVk4oMKHRk5D6UQjRx6BAgBEAU&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.youtube.com%2Fwatch%3Fv%3D0lCyLN6l2cY&psig=AOvVaw3NDpzktvQBtuofrJkbZG-g&ust=1534787207977543>

Texture

- Actual
- Simulated



<http://www.photoshopessentials.com/images/photoshop-brushes/wood-textures/wood-texture-brushes.jpg>

Value

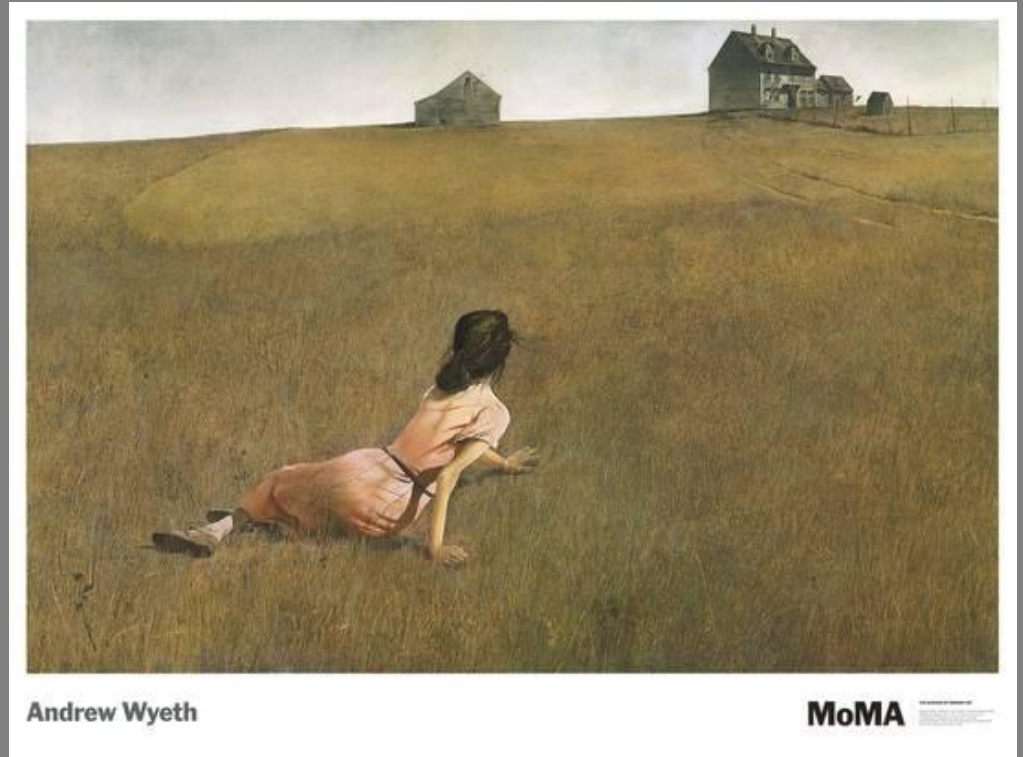
- Gray scale
- Value Contrast
- Value Changes
- Focal Area



Principles of Design

Balance

- Symmetrical
- Asymmetrical
- Radial
- Value



<https://www.art.com/products/p10009222-sa-i783641/andrew-wyeth-christina-s-world.htm?upi=E84DF0>

Contrast

- Simultaneous
- Value
- Texture
- Shape
- Temperature
- Color



<http://www.gimp.org/tutorials/ContrastMask/after.jpg>

Emphasis

- Focal Area
- Color
- Atmospheric



https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=images&cd=&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=2ahUKEwjjoM6x1vncAhUJ4YMKHZoBDuMQjRx6BAgBEAU&url=https%3A%2F%2Ffineartamerica.com%2Fart%2Fdrawings%2Femphasis&psig=AOvVaw2qqOkupWGEz0iS0n-4An_i&ust=1534787294531502

Movement

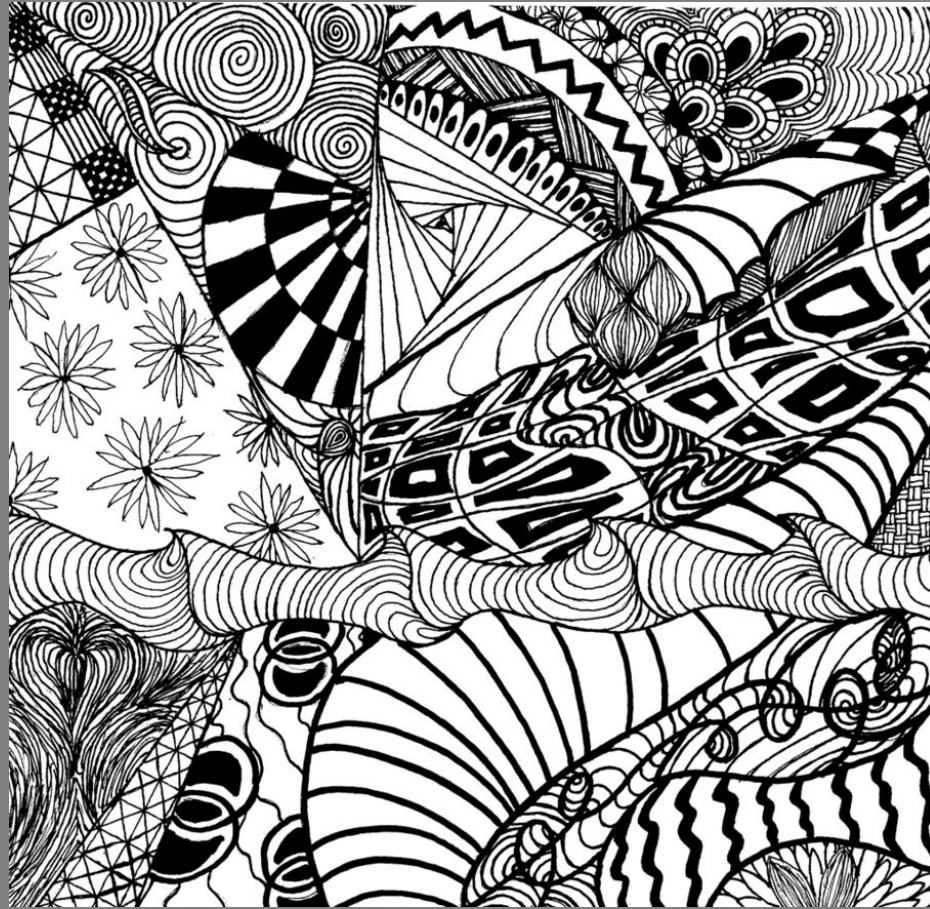
- Linear
- Closure
- Shapes



<https://sotafoundations2.wordpress.com/2016/09/12/foreshortening-in-photos/>

Pattern

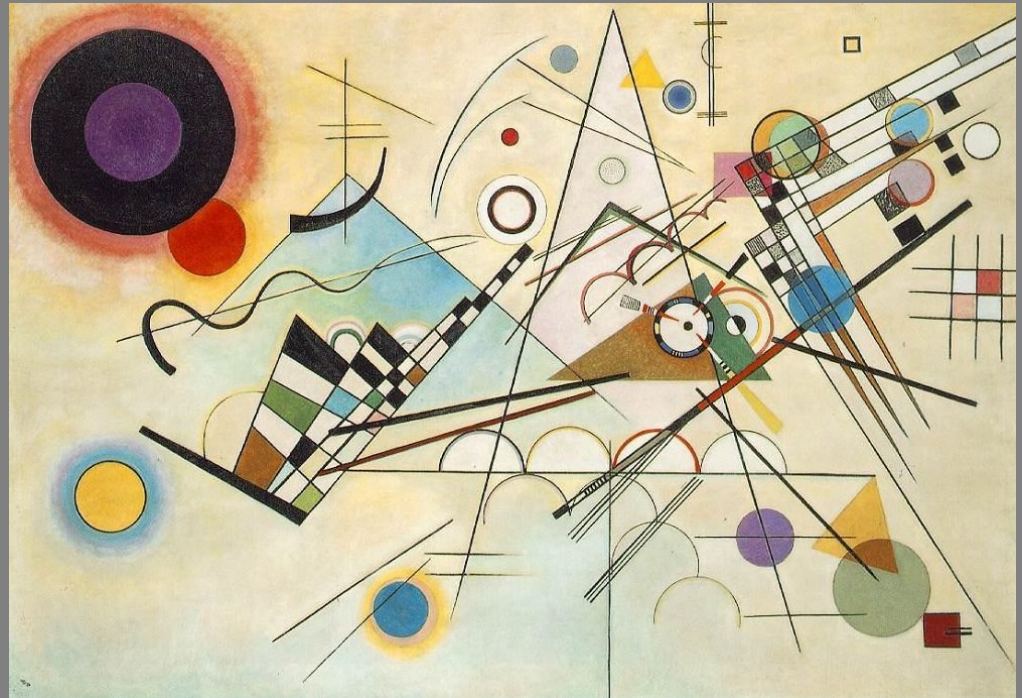
- Planned
- Regular
- Radial



<https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=images&cd=&ved=2ahUKEwiw2uzE2PncAhVn5YMKHXdSD6AQjRx6BAgBEAU&url=https%3A%2F%2Fcathartic-dream.deviantart.com%2Fart%2FComplete-Zen-410769735&psig=AOvVaw3hGExnduW4IXk2WOBMtl1a&ust=1534787852083100>

Rhythm

- Regular
- Irregular
- Staccato
- Progressive



<https://skylineart.wordpress.com/2015/10/02/art-2-hw-wks-6-7-visual-rhythm-of-a-song/>

Proportion

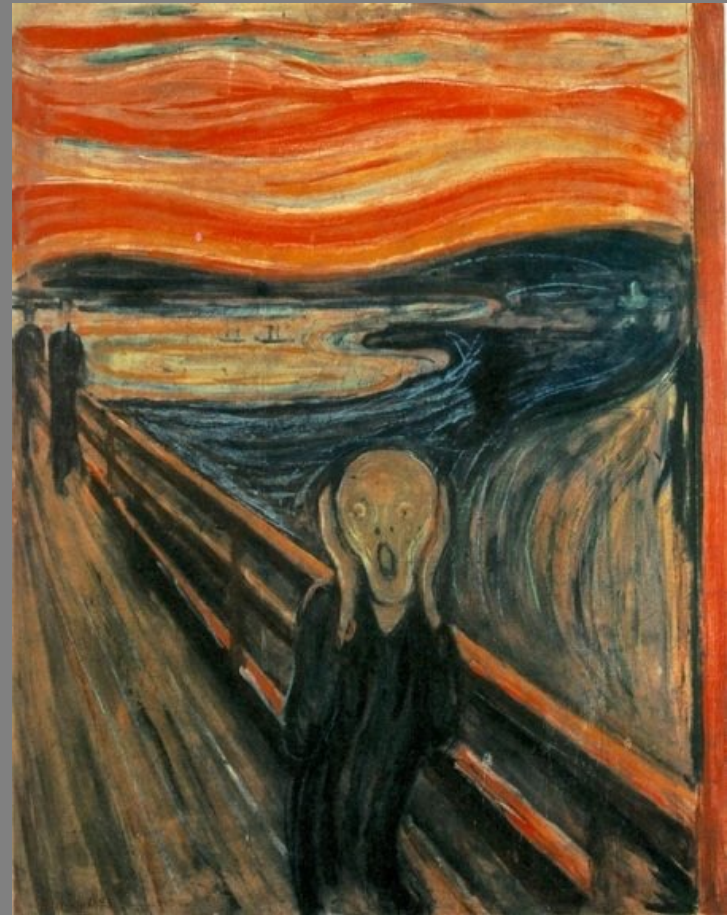
- Line
- Shape
- Space
- Texture



http://www.corel.com/img/content/community/tips/px/2007-03d/Divine_Proportion_Final_4.jpg

Unity

- Variety
- Contour continuation
- Clustering
- Overall surface treatment
- Dominant color



<http://historylists.org/art/20-of-the-world's-most-famous-art-pieces.html>